LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Â. = Âtmanepada.

a. = adjective.

ab. = ablative.

abs. = absolute.

abst. = abstract.

ac. = accusative.

act. = active.

ad. = adverb, -ial, -ially.

aor. = aorist.

app. = apposition.

ass. = asseverative.

athg. = anything.

AV. = Atharva-veda.

B. = Buddhistic term.

bg. = beginning.

beg. = beginning.

Br. = Brâhmana.

C. = Classical (post-Vedic) Sanskrit.

cj. = conjunction.

col. = collective, -ly.

coll. = collective, -ly.

comm. = commentator.

conj. = conjecture.

cor. = correlative.

corr. = ?

cp. = compare.

cpd. = compound.

cpv. = comparative.

crt. = certain.

cs. = causal.

d. = dative.

dbl. = double.

den. = denominative.

der. = derivative.

des. = desiderative.

dim. = diminutive.

dr. = dramatic term.

du. = dual.

E. = Epic.

e.g. = for example.

emp. = emphatic.

enc. = enclitic.

encl. = enclitic.

Eng. = English.

ep. = epithet.

eq. = equivalent.

esp. = especially.

exc. = except, exceptionally.

excl. = exclamation.

exp. = explanation.

f. = feminine; *also* = for.

ff. = and the following.

fig. = figurative, -ly.

fp. = future participle passive.

fr. = from.

ft. = future.

g. = genitive.

gd. = gerund (indeclinable participle).

Gk. = Greek.

gnly. = generally.

gr. = grammatical term.

hvg. = having.

id. = the same.

i.e. = that is.

ij. = interjection.

imps. = impersonal.

impv. = imperative.

in. = instrumental.

incor. = incorrect.

incorr. = incorrect.

ind. = indicative.

indc. = indeclinable.

indec. = indeclinabl.

indf. = indefinite.

inf. = infinitive.

int. = intransitive.

intr. = interrogative.

intv. = intensive (frequentative).

ir. = irregular.

K. = king.

Lat. = Latin.

lc. = locative.

leg. = legal term.

lit. = literally.

m. = masculine.

met. = metronymic.

metr. = metrical (due to exigencies of metre).

mg. = meaning.

mtn. = mountain.

N. = name; when alone = name of a man or of a woman.

N. = noun.

n. = neuter.

neg. = negative.

nm. = nominative.

nr. = numeral.

num. = numeral.

obj. = object.

onom. = onomatopœic.

opp. = opposite.

opt. = optative.

or. = originally.

orig. = originally.

ord. = ordinary.

P. = Parasmaipada.

*P*. = Purâna.

pat. = patronymic.

pcl. = particle.

perh. = perhaps.

pf. = perfect.

ph. = philosophical term.

phil. = philosophical term.

pl. = plural.

pn. = pronou.

prn. = pronou.

pos. = possessive.

poss. = possessive.

pot. = potential.

pp. = perfect passive participle.

Pr. = Prâkrit (Sanskrit equivalent of Prâkrit word), Prâkritic.

pr. = present.

pred. = predicate, predicative, -ly.

prn. = pronoun, pronominal.

prob. = probably.

prop. = properly.

prp. = preposition.

prs. = person.

ps. = passive.

pt. = participle.

px. = prefix.

q.v. = which see.

R. = river.

red. = reduplicated, reduplication.

rel. = relative.

rl. = relative.

rep. = repeated.

rp. = repeated.

rf. = reflexive.

rh. = rhetorical term.

rit. = ritual term.

RV. = Rig-veda.

S. = Sûtra.

s. = singular.

sg. = singular.

*S*B. = *S*atapatha-Brâhma*n*a.

sb. = substantive.

sc. = scilicet, that is to say, supply.

sp. = specifically.

spv. = superlative.

st. = stem.

sthg. = something.

str. = strong.

subj. = subjunctive.

SV. = Sâma-veda.

s.v. = sub voce.

sx. = suffix.

T. = title.

t. = term.

TBr. = Taittirîya-Brâhma*n*a.

tr. = transitive.

TS. = Taittirîya-Sa*m*hitâ.

U. = Upanishad.

V. = Veda, Vedic.

v. = vide, see.

vb. = verb.

vbl. = verbal.

vc. = vocative.

v.r. = various reading.

VS. = Vâ*g*asaneyi-Sa*m*hitâ.

w. = with.

wk. = weak.

YV. = Ya*g*ur-veda.

= = equals, is the equivalent of.

-° = at the end of a compound.

°- = at the beginning of a compound (the degree representing the word in question).

+ = with; also.

± = with or without.

& = and.

&c. = et cetera, and so forth.

etc. = et cetera, and so forth.

√ = root.

N.B. The articles **prakîrtana** to **pra*k*yuti** having by an oversight been omitted in their proper place, will be found among the Addenda.